92—Propst, Henry—west S-F—P.
70—Retzel, Jas.—S-B—P.
47—Root, Jacob—S-F—P.
91—Simmons, Mark—S-B, n. Hammer—P.
180—Simmons, Leonard—S-B—P.
70—Skidmore, Jas.—head of Hedrick Run.

Some Conveyances Prior to 1788

By Wood, Green, and Russell

(Date, acreage, purchaser, location, and price are given in consecutive order).

1747	190—Dyer, Roger (from 2643 acre survey).	$27.50
1747	350—Dyer, Wm. (from 2643 acre survey).	?
1747	210—Patton, Jno., Jr. (from 2643 acre survey).	27.50
1747	453—Patton, Jno., Jr. (from 2643 acre survey).	60.83
1774	157—Patton, Matthew (from 2643 acre survey).	20.83
1774	300—Smith, Jno. (from 2643 acre survey).	40.83
1750	750—Hawes, Peter (from 750 acre survey).	75.83
1750	620—Dyer, Roger (from 2643 acre survey).	?
1753	330—Davis, Jno.	?
1761	116—Bush, Geo. (from 1470 acre survey).	133.33
1761	278—Conrad, Ulrich	185.33
1761	114—Coplinger, Geo. (from 350 acre survey).	64.50
1761	44—Friend, Jonas (from 350 acre survey).	29.17
1761	114—Hammer, Geo. (from 370 acre survey).	65.17
1761	96—Harper, Jacob (from 370 acre survey).	54.22
1761	256—Keister, Fred'k. (from 1470 acre survey).	213.33
1761	220—Osborn, Jeremiah	138.33
1761	168—Peninger, Henry	39.30
1761	327—Patton, Matthew (from 1470 acre survey).	250.00
1761	415—Propst, Micheal (from 1470 acre survey).	100.00
1761	400—Roreback, Jno. (from 2464 acre survey).	166.67
1761	440—Rutherford, Adam (from 2364 acre survey).	160.00
1761	203—Skidmore, Jos. (from 660 acre survey).	169.17
1761	131—Smith, Andrew.	59.00
1761	470—Swadley, Mark (from 1470 acre survey).	91.67
1761	131—Wilson, Chas.	66.50
1763	457—Conrad, Jacob (from 660 acre survey).	300.00

1763	400—Haigler, Sebastian (from 1650 acre survey).	100.00
1763	195—Harpole, Nicholas (from 1650 acre survey).	50.00
1763	200—Hoover, Sebastian (from 600 acre survey).	50.00
1763	367—Judy, Martin (from 1650 acre survey).	90.00
1763	407—Patton, Matthew (from 1650 acre survey).	100.00
1763	200—Ruleman, Jacob (from 600 acre survey).	50.00
1763	200—Ruleman, Jacob and Catharine Zorn (from 600 acre survey).	53.33
1763	145—Simmons, Nicholas (from 600 acre survey).	36.67
1763	203—Skidmore, Jos. and Gabriel Kile (from 660 acre survey).	?

By Other Persons

1756	180—Harper, Hans from Jas. Trimble (B-T.).—sold to Wm. Martin, 1765, for $80; resold by Martin to Christopher Sumwalt, 1773, for $83.33; resold by Sumwalt to Hugh Bodkin 1779, for $166.67.	$ 43.33
1759	450—Burnett, Wm. from Jas. Trimble (Saunders farm).	116.67
1761	160—Cunningham, Mary of James Trimble (Walnut bottom, N-F.).	40.83
1761	275—Stroud, Adam from Peter Hawes (Hawes place)—sold to Sebastian Hoover, 1769, for $80.	66.67
1763	200—Cunningham, Jno., Jr. from Jno., Sr. (Thorny Br.).	66.67

A List of Tithables for 1790

This list was taken by James Dyer and John Poage. Dyer's district was the South Fork and the lower half of the South Branch. Poage had the remainder of the county. Facts as to residence, etc., are given, where known, in the case of names not appearing in Part II. An isolated figure following a name refers to the number of tithables in the household, and where names in brackets follow the figure, these are the persons—other than the head of the family—who are believed to be the tithables in question. Persons known to have lived in the portion of the county which is now a part of Highland are marked "Hld." Other abbreviations are explained

in Part II. A tithable was any male over the age of 16, or any widow who was the head of a family.

Alkire, John
Alkire, Michael.
Arbaugh, Joseph—2.
Arbogast, Adam—Hld.
Arbogast, David—Hld.
Arbogast, John—Hld.
Arbogast, Michael, Sr.—Hld.
Arbogast, Michael, Jr.—Hld.
Bart, Lewis.
Bennett, John.
Bennett, Joseph.
Bennett, William.
Benson, Jacob—Hld.
Berger, Jacob.
Berger, Peter.
Bible, George.
Bible, Philip.
Bland, John.
Bland, Thomas.
Bland, William.
Blizzard, Burton,
Blizzard, Catharine.
Blizzard, John.
Blizzard, Joseph.
Blizzard, Thomas.
Blizzard, William.
Blunt, Cyrus.
Blunt, Readon.
Bonar, Thomas—Hld.
Bodkin, Hugh—Hld.
Bragg, Joseph—B-T.
Briggs, Charles.
Briggs, John.
Briggs, Joseph.
Bumgardner, Frederick.—n. C'ville.
Bumgardner, George—C'ville.
Bush, Lewis—S-F.
Bush, Leonard—went to O.
Bush, Michael—S-F.
Butcher, Nicholas.
Buzzard, Henry.
Carpenter, Conrad—Hld.
Carpenter, John—Hld.
Carper, Abraham (Amelia)—sold to Collett, 1792.
Carper, Jacob.
Carr, Michael.
Carr, Thomas.
Cassell, Peter.
Cassell, Valentine—2.
Clark, Daniel—Judy gap, N-F.
Clifton, John.
Clifton, William.
Clunin? John—2.
Coberly, Isaac—east N-F.
Colaw, John—Hld.
Collett, Thomas.
Conn, Michael (Mary)—No. Mill Cr.—sold 1792.
Conrad, Jacob.
Conrad, Ulrich, Sr.
Conrad, Ulrich, Jr.—3 (Adam? George?).
Coplinger, Adam.
Coplinger, George.
Coplinger, Henry.
Coplinger, Jacob.
Cortner, Adam.
Cortner, Anthony.
Cortner, John.
Cox, Thomas.
Crow, William—head B-T.
Crummett, Christian—2.
Crummett, Frederick.
Cunningham, James, Sr.
Cunningham, James, Jr.
Cunningham, John.
Cushholtz, Andrew—Reed'sCr.
Danser, Christopher.
Davis, Robert—2 (Samuel).
Davis, John.
Day, Samuel.
Dice, George.
Dice, Mathias.
Dickenson, Jacob.
Dickenson, John.

Dickenson, Samuel.
Dickenson, Thomas.
Dunkle, George—3 (George? Jacob?).
Dunkle, John—2 (Michael?)
Dyer, James—7 (William, Zebulon, Roger, and others).
Dyer, Roger—3.
Eaton, John.
Eberman, Michael.
Eberman, William.
Eckard, Abraham.
Eckard, Philip.
Elsey, Abraham.
Evick, Francis—2 (Francis, Jr.)—also 3 slaves.
Evick, George.
Eye, Christopher.
Fansler, Henry.
Farrel, Peter—2.
Fisher, Charles.
Fisher, George.
Fisher, Jacob.
Fisher, John.
Fisher, Philip—2.
Fleisher, Conrad—Hld.
Fleisher, Henry—Hld.
Flint, George.
Friend, Jacob.
Full, Lewis.
Fultz, Philip.
Gamble, Isabel—2—Saunder's place.
George, Reuben.
Gess, Henry.
Gillespie, Jacob (Elizabeth)—S-F., above Brandywine.
Gillespie, Thomas.
Gragg, Henry—3 (William? Philip?).
Gragg, Samuel.
Gragg, William.
Gum, Isaac—2—Hld.
Gum, Jacob—2—Hld.
Gum, John—Hld.
Hall, Thomas—3.
Halterman, Charles—Hld.
Hamilton, Garvin.
Hammer, Balsor.
Hammer, George.
Hanshaw, Lawrence.
Harold, John.
Harold, Michael, Sr.
Harold, Michael, Jr.
Harper, Adam.
Harper, Adam (2d).
Harper, Henry.
Harper, Jacob.
Harper, John.
Harper, Nicholas.
Harper, Philip.
Harper, William.
Harpole, Adam—3 (Michael, ——?).
Harpole, Nicholas—2 (Paul).
Harpole, Sarah.
Hailer, James.
Hailer, Robert.
Hedges, Stephen.
Hedrick, Charles—4 (Jacob, John, Charles).
Hedrick, Frederick.
Heimicker, Christian.
Helmick, Jacob.
Henry, John.
Herring, William.
Hevener, Frederick—2 (Jacob).
Hevener, Jacob—3.
Hevener, Peter—3—Hld.
Hicks, William.
Hill, John—So. Mill Cr.
Hiner, John.
Hinkle, Abraham.
Hinkle, Isaac.
Hinkle, Justus.
Hinkle, Moses.
Hooton, Ephraim—Smokehole?
Hoover, George.
Hoover, Jacob.
Hoover, Lawrence.
Hoover, Michael.
Hoover, Peter.
Hoover, Sebastian.

Hopkins, John.
Houck, Henry—Dahmer P.O.
House, Jacob.
Hutson, David—S-B.
Hutson, John—S-B.
Hutson, Thomas—S-B.
Huffman, Henry.
Hull, David—Hld.
Hull, John—Hld.
Hull, Thomas—Hld.
Janes, James—Hld.
Janes, William—Hld.
Johnson, Andrew—2.
Johnson. Richard.
Jordan, Andrew.
Kerr, Jacob.
Keister, Frederick.
Keister, James.
Kile, Gabriel—4.
Kile, Gabriel, Jr.
Kile, George, Sr.—4.
Kile, George, Jr.
Kile, Jacob, Sr.—2.
Kile, Jacob, Jr.
Kitts, George.
Lambert, James.
Lambert, John, Sr.
Lambert, John (3d).
Lantz, Joseph—Hld.
Lawrence, William.
Leach, Thomas.
Legate, Francis.
Legate, George.
Legate, John.
Leiger? Martin—2.
Leiger? Lewis.
Leopard, Martin—B-T.
Lewis, John.
Lough, Adam.
Lough, George.
Lowther, Ruth.
Lynch, Peter.
Lyon, Henry.
Mallow, Adam.
Mallow, George.
Mallow, Henry.
Mason, Adam—3.
Maurer, Daniel—3.
McCall, James.
McClure, Michael.
McElwain, Thomas.
McMakin, John.
McQuain, Alexander.
Mealman, Andrew.
Michael, John—Hld.
Mick, Mathias.
Miller, George.
Miller, Jacob.
Miller, John.
Miller, Leonard.
Miller, Mathias.
Miller, Michael.
Miller, Stephen—2.
Minniss, Robert.
Mise, Peter.
Mitchell, John—N-F.
Mitchell, Peter—S-F.
Moats, Jacob—3.
Moon, Benjamin.
Moore, Benjamin.
Moore, David.
Moore, Jonathan.
Morral, John.
Morral, Mary.
Morral, Samuel.
Morris, John—W. Dry Run.
Mowrey, George.
Mullenax, Archibald.
Mullenax, James.
Naigley, George—N-F.
Nelson, John.
Nicholas, George—2.
Painter, John.
Patterson, James (Ann E.)
Patterson, Joseph.
Patton, Matthew.
Patton, William.
Peck, Garrett—4—Straight Cr
Pedro, Leonard.
Pendleton, Richard—3.
Pendleton, William.
Pennington, Henry, Sr.
Pennington, Henry Jr.
Pennington, Joshua.

Peterson, Michael—2.
Peterson, William.
Phares, John.
Phares, Johnson.
Phares, Robert.
Pickle, Henry—exempt.
Pickle, Christian.
Piper, James—No. Mill Cr.
Poage, Robert—3.
Prine, Anthony.
Prine, Henry.
Propst, Catharine.
Propst, Frederick—4—(Jacob, John, Henry).
Propst, Henry.
Propst, Leonard.
Propst, Michael.
Propst, Sophia.
Puffenbarger, George.
Quickle, Adam.
Radabaugh, Henry—Dry Run
Rease, James.
Redmond, Samuel—Hld.
Retzel, George (Barbara)—sold to Jacob Conrad, 1792.
Rexroad, Zachariah, Sr.
Rexroad, Zachariah, Jr.
Rexroad, George.
Richard, Samuel—Buffalo Hills.
Robinett, Edward—(same as Robinson).
Robinett, McKenny.
Root, Jacob—S-F.
Ruleman, Christian—3(Christian, Justus).
Ruleman, Henry—2.
*Rye, Joseph (same as Ray).
Schrader, Nicholas.
Shields, Peter.
Shall, John.
Shall, Peter.
Sibert, George.
Sibert, Henry.
Simmons, George.
Simmons, Henry.
Simmons, John.
Simmons, Leonard, Sr,
Simmons, Leonard, Jr.
Simmons, Leonard (3d).
Simmons, Mark.
Simmons, Nicholas.
Simpson, Allen.
Sims, James—Hld.
Snively? Patrick.
Skidmore, James.
Skidmore, John—2.
Skidmore, John (2d).
Skidmore, Joseph.
Skidmore, Samuel.
Smalley, Benjamin—Hld?
Smalley, John—Hld?
Smith, Christian.
Smith, Frederick.
Smith, Henry—2.
Smith, Henry (2d).
Smith, John.
Smith, John (2d).
Smith, John (3d).
Snider, Jacob.
Snider, John.
Spinner, John.
Straley, Christian—2.
Stratton, Seraiah—2.
Stone, Christian.
Stone, Henry—3.
Stone, Peter.
Stotler, John—Harper's Gap
Summerfield, Joseph.
Sumwalt, John.
Swadley, Benjamin.
Swadley, Henry.
Swadley, Nicholas.
Teter, Abraham.
Teter, George.
Teter, Paul.
Teter, Philip.
Thompson, Neal—N-F.
Toops, John (Christina)—Buffalo meadow—sold, 1800
Trumbo, George—2.
Vandeventer, Barnabas.

Vandeventer, Jacob.
Vandeventer, Peter.
Vaneman, Peter.
Wagoner, Adam.
Wagoner, Christian, Sr.—Hld.
Wagoner, Christian, Jr.
Wagoner, Lewis—2.
Waldron, Charles—Clay Lick, N-F.
Waldron, Philip—Clay Lick N-F.
Walker, Charles.
Walker, George.
Wamsley, Joseph—W. Dry Run.
Wanstaff, Henry.
Wanstaff, Lewis.
Ward, William.
Warner, Adam—2—(John).
Warrick, John.
Waugh, James,
Waybright, James.
Waybright, Michael.
Wees, John.
Werry?, Peter.
Wise, Jacob.
Wise, Martin.
Wise, Sebastian.
Wheating, Benjamin.
Whetsell, Christopher.
White, Ebenezer.
Witeman, Henry.
Wilfong, Jacob.
Wilfong, Michael—2.
Wilkenson, George—N-F.
Wilson, Joseph—Hld.
Wimer, Jacob.
Wimer, Philip.
Wolf, John.
Wolf, Philip.
Wood, Isaac—3.
Wood, James, Sr.
Wood, James, Jr.
Wood, James.
Wortmiller, John—Sweedland.
Yeager, George.
Yost, Henry.

SECTION III

MILITARY

Supplies for Military Use

Claims made by the following citizens of Pendleton were certified in a Court of Augusta, Aug. 18, 1775. They appear to be a result of the Dunmore War of 1794.

Bennett, William.
Conrad, Ulrich.
Cowger, George.
Cunningham, James.
Davis, Robert.
Eberman, Jacob.
Ellsworth, Moses.
Fleisher, Peter.
Friend, Jonas.
Hammer, George.
Harper, Nicholas.
Harpole, Nicholas.
Hinkle, Jacob.
Hoover, Sebastian.
Hull, Peter,
Judy, Martin.
Moser, Adam.
Patterson, James.
Patton, Matthew.
Peterson, Jacob.
Richardson, Ephraim.
Ruleman, Henry.
Skidmore, Ann.
Stephenson, John.
Teter, Paul.
Vaneman, Peter.
Wise, John.

Supplies for Military Use, 1792

Claims were rendered in 1782 by citizens of Pendleton for supplies furnished the American army in the Revolution. The items most often mentioned are "diets," beef, bacon, oats, coarse linen, and horse hire. The persons presenting such claims are given below. See also page 64.

Blizzard, Thomas.
Collett, Thomas.
Conrad, Ulrich.
Coplinger, George.
Cowger, Michael.
Cunningham, William.
Davis, John.
Davis, Robert.
Dice, Mathias.
Dunkle, George.
Dunkle, John.
Harpole, Michael.
Hedrick, Charles.
Hevener, Francis.
Hevener, Jacob.
Hinkle, Abraham.
Hinkle, Justus.
Hoover, Sebastian.
Johnson, Andrew.
Keister, Frederick.
Kile, Gabriel.
Kile, George.

Dyer, James.
Dyer, Roger.
Ellsworth, Moses.
Evick, Francis.
Evick, George.
Friend, Jacob.
Gragg, William.
Hamilton, Garvin.
Harman, David.
Harper, Jacob.
Harper, Philip.
Mallow, George.
Minniss, Robert.
Nelson, John.
Patton, Matthew.
Skidmore, James.
Skidmore, Samuel.
Stone, Henry.
Swadley, Henry.
Teter, George.
Teter, Paul.
Wagoner, Lewis.

A Declaration of 1820

Declaration of Nicholas Bargerhoff in 1820. He states that he is 54 years old; that in the battle of Brandywine he received a buckshot wound in the right arm; that his farm is poor and his wife infirm; that he has five daughters between the ages of 24 and 11 years and able to work.

150 acres of stony mountain land	$200.00	
2 little poor horses	60.00	
1 cow, under execution	14.00	
2 cows	20.00	
1 heifer	6.00	
5 sheep and four lambs	9.00	
1 hog	.75	
4 hens, 1 cock, 5 young chickens	.50	
1 table	1.00	
1 dresser	.17	
4 old spoons	.25	
1 pewter plate	.20	
1 pewter dish	.50	
1 large iron pot	2.00	
1 iron kettle "crack'd"	1.00	
1 handsaw	.50	
2 old pod augers	.50	
2 old sickles	1.00	
2 old tin cups without handles	.20	
1 steelyard with one hook lost and the weight tied with string	.33	
1 old axe, 1 old bridle	1.17	
		$321.56
Indebtedness		125.21
Net value of estate		$196.35

Citizens Exempted from Military Service in 1794 by Reason of Physical Infirmity.

Bland, Thomas.
Blizzard, Thomas.
Bush, Lewis.
Conn, Michael.
Conrad, Jacob.
Coplinger, George.
Evick, George.
Fisher, Philip.
Fultz, Philip.
Hill, John.
Lambert, John.
Life, Martin.
McKinley, Peter.
Mick, Mathias.
Miller, George.
Nelson, John.
Parker, Thomas.
Patterson, William.
Peninger, Henry.
Radabaugh, Henry.
Root, Jacob.
Shaw, Peter.
Stone, John.
Wilson, James.
Wolf, Philip.

Militia Districts, Companies, and Officers

Districts of 1794

Patton's—South Fork up to Henry Swadley's.
Hoover's—South Fork from Swadley's up to Michael Hoover's and John Harold's, and including John Conrad and Jacob Moats on Blackthorn and Nicholas Emick on South Fork mountain.
McCoy's—From above Michael Hoover's to Alexander McQuain's and thence to the Bath line.
Jones'—From Balsor Hammer's on South Branch across to the mouth of west fork of Dry Run, including the head of North Fork.
Hopkins'—From Jacob Conrad's on South Branch to Hardy line, including Graham.
Gragg's—From mouth of West Dry Run to Hardy line.
Patterson's—From Charles Hedrick's up South Branch to the line of Janes' company.

Militia Companies as Ordered by the First County Court (1788) and the Officers Assigned to Them.

Upper North Fork Company—Captain, William Eberman; Lieutenant, Thomas Carpenter; Ensign, George Wilkeson.
Lower North Fork Company—Captain, William Gragg; Lieutenant, Thomas Gillespie; Ensign, —— ——.
Middle Branch Company—Captain, James Patterson; Lieutenant, Abraham Carper; Ensign, Adam Harper.
Lower South Branch Company—Captain, James Skidmore; Lieutenant, George Lough; Ensign, John Cunningham.

Upper South Fork Company—Captain, Jacob Hoover; Lieutenant, —— Gillespie; Ensign, Thomas Hoover.
Lower South Fork Company—Captain, Roger Dyer; Lieutenant, William Patton; Ensign, William Dyer.
Crabbottom Company—Captain, Adam Hull; Lieutenant, William Janes; Ensign, Jacob Gum.

Officers of the Forty-Sixth Regiment in 1793.

Colonel, Peter Hull.
Major First Battalion, Henry Fleisher.
Major Second Battalion, Roger Dyer.

Company Officers of First Battalion—Captains: James Patterson, Jacob Hoover, William Janes, Robert McCoy. Lieutenants: Adam Harper, Thomas Hoover, Adam Arbogast, John Armstrong. Ensigns: George Dice, William Ward, Jacob Hull, Paul Summers.
Company Officers of Second Battalion—Captains: William Gragg, Isaac Hinkle, William Patton, Adam Mason. Lieutenants: Samuel Ruleman, Johnson Phares, William Dyer, John Cunningham. Ensigns: Samuel Day, John Legate, James Keister, Henry Wallace.

Later Officers with the Dates of Commission.

Colonels—Jesse Hinkle (1820), Samuel Johnson (1846).
Lieutenant Colonels—Christian Ruleman (1820), William Fleisher (1827).
Majors—William Dyer (1820), Samuel Johnson (1846).
Captains—William Dyer (1796), Thomas Hoover (1797), Samuel Johnson (1802), William Simmons (1827), Jacob F. Johnson (1832).
Lieutenants—James Keister (1796), Oliver McCoy (1800), Frederick Keister (1800), Jacob Hiner (1803), Jesse Hinkle (1803).
Ensigns—Oliver McCoy (1795), Jacob Carr, Jr. (1796), Elibabb Wilson (1796), George Swadley (1799), Valentine Bird (1800), Zachariah Rexroad (1800), Jehu Johnson (1800), Joseph McCoy (1802), Benjamin Conrad (1803).

In 1804 Adam Conrad was commissioned captain of a troop of cavalry in the Third Regiment, Third Division.

William was Brigadier General for the district which included this county and was succeeded by James Boggs.

Muster Rolls of Pendleton Militia, Sept. 6, 1794

Capt. William Patton's Company

Atchison, Silas.
Blizzard, Burton.
Blizzard, William.
Coffman, Michael.
Cowger, Michael.
Davis, John.
Dice, George.
Dice, Jacob.
Dice, Philip.
Dickenson, Samuel.
Dunkle, John, Sr.
Dunkle, John, Jr.
Dunkle, George.
Dunkle, Jacob.
Dyer, James.
Dyer, John.
Dyer, Roger.
Dyer, Zebulon.
Fisher, Charles.
Fisher, Jacob.
Fisher, John.
Fisher, Philip.
Franklin, George.
Hall, John.
Harpole, Daniel.
Harpole, Michael.
Hevener, Adam,
Hevener, Jacob.
Hevener, Nicholas.
Hiser, Charles.
Hoover, Jacob.
House, Jacob.
House, John.
Janes, Henry.
Keister, Frederick.
Keister, George.
Miller, Daniel.
Miller, John.
Miller, William.
Mitchell, Jacob.
Morral, James.
Morral, John.
Morral, Samuel.
Propst, Christian.
Propst, George.
Propst, Henry.
Propst, John.
Rexroad, Leonard.
Simpson, William.
Smith, William.
Trumbo, Adrew.
Turnipseed, Jacob.
Wanstaff, Lewis.
Whitecotton, James.
Wortmiller, George.
Wortmiller, John.

Capt. Jacob Hoover's Company

Conrad, John.
Cowger, John.
Crummett, Conrad.
Crummett, Frederick.
Eckard, Philip.
Eckard, William.
Elsey, Thomas.
Emick, Henry.
Emick, Nicholas.
Garner, John.
Harold, Christian.
Harold, John.
Harold, Michael.
Hoover, George.
Hoover, Lawrence.
Hoover, Michael.
Huffman, Henry.
Propst, George.
Propst, Jacob.
Propst, Leonard.
Puffenbarger, George.
Ruleman, Christian.
Ruleman, Joseph.
Sibert, Philip.
Simmons, John, Sr.
Simmons, John, Jr.
Simmons, Leonard.
Simmons, Leonard.
Simmons, Michael.
Smith, Frederick.
Smith, John.
Smith, William.
Snider, Jacob.
Stone, Christian.

Huffman, Michael.
Howe, Henry.
Howe, Jacob.
Kelly, George.
Kow, Christian.
Mick, Mathias.
Moats, George.
Moats, John.
Pitsenbarger, Jacob.
Stone, Peter.
Swadley, Henry.
Vance, Abraham.
Varner, George.
Varner, ——.
Warner, Conrad.
Whiteman, Henry.
Wilfong, Henry.
Wilfong, Jacob.

Capt. Robert McCoy's Company

Blagg, Samuel.
Bodkin, James.
Bodkin, John.
Bodkin, John.
Bodkin, John.
Bodkin, William.
Burnett, Henry.
Burnett, Robert.
Burnett, Samuel.
Chesling, John, Jr.
Curry, James.
Davis, John.
Deverick, Thomas.
Douglas, James.
Duffield, Abraham.
Duffield, Isaac.
Duffield, John.
Duffield, Robert.
Duffield, Thomas.
Dunn, Aaron.
Fox, John.
Gamble, John.
Gamble, William.
Harris, William.
Hiner, Jacob.
Johns, Jeremiah.
Jones, Henry.
Jones, John.
Jordan, Andrew.
Lamb, Henry.
Lamb, Jacob.
Lamb, Nicholas.
Lamb, William.
Lewis, Jonathan.
Lewis Joseph.
Long, William.
Malcomb, Alexander.
Malcomb, James.
Malcomb, John.
Malcomb, Joseph, Jr.
Malcomb Robert.
McCoy, Benjamin.
McCoy, John.
McCrea, James.
McCrea, John.
McCrea, Robert, Jr.
McQuain, Alexander.
Morton, Edward.
Mowrey, George, Sr.
Mowrey, George, Jr.
Mowrey, Henry.
Neal, John.
Neal, Thomas.
Parker, Thomas.
Scott, John.
Sheets, George.
Simms, James.
Smith, Caleb.
Smith, William.
Syron, John.
Varner, Jacob.
Vint, William.
Whiteman, Henry.
Wilson, James.
Wilson, Elibabb.
Wood, James.
Wood, John.

Capt. William Janes' Company

Arbogast, David.
Arbogast, George.
Arbogast, Henry.
Arbogast, John.
Arbogast, Michael.
Arbogast, Peter.
Beveridge, David.
Buzzard, Michael.
Coovert, Peter.
Eagan, John.
Fleisher, Conrad.
Fleisher, Palsor.
Fox, Michael.
George, Reuben.
Gragg, John.
Gragg, Philip.
Gum, Abraham,
Gum, Jacob.
Halterman, Charles.
Hammer, Balsor.
Harper, Adam.
Huffman, Christian.
Hull, Adam.
Hull, George,
Jones, James.
Kitts, George.
Lambert, John.
Life, Martin, Jr.
Lightner, Andrew.
Lightner, Peter.
McMahan, John.
Michael, William.
Moore, David.
Markle (?) George.
Mullenax, Archibald.
Mullenax, James.
Murray, Edward.
Peck, John.
Peck, Jacob.
Peck, Michael.
Radabaugh, Henry.
Rexroad, George.
Rexroad, John.
Richards, Basil.
Rymer, George.
Sibert, Jacob.
Simmons, Henry.
Simpson, Alexander.
Smalley, Benjamin.
Smith, William.
Swadley, Nicholas.
Thomas, John.
Thomas, Richard.
Waggoner, Christian.
Waggoner, Joseph.
Waggoner, Michael.
Walker, Joseph.
Wamsley, Joseph.
Waybright, Martin.
Waybright, Michael.
White, John.
Whiteman, William.
Williams, Robert.
Wimer Henry.
Wimer, Jacob.
Wimer, Philip.

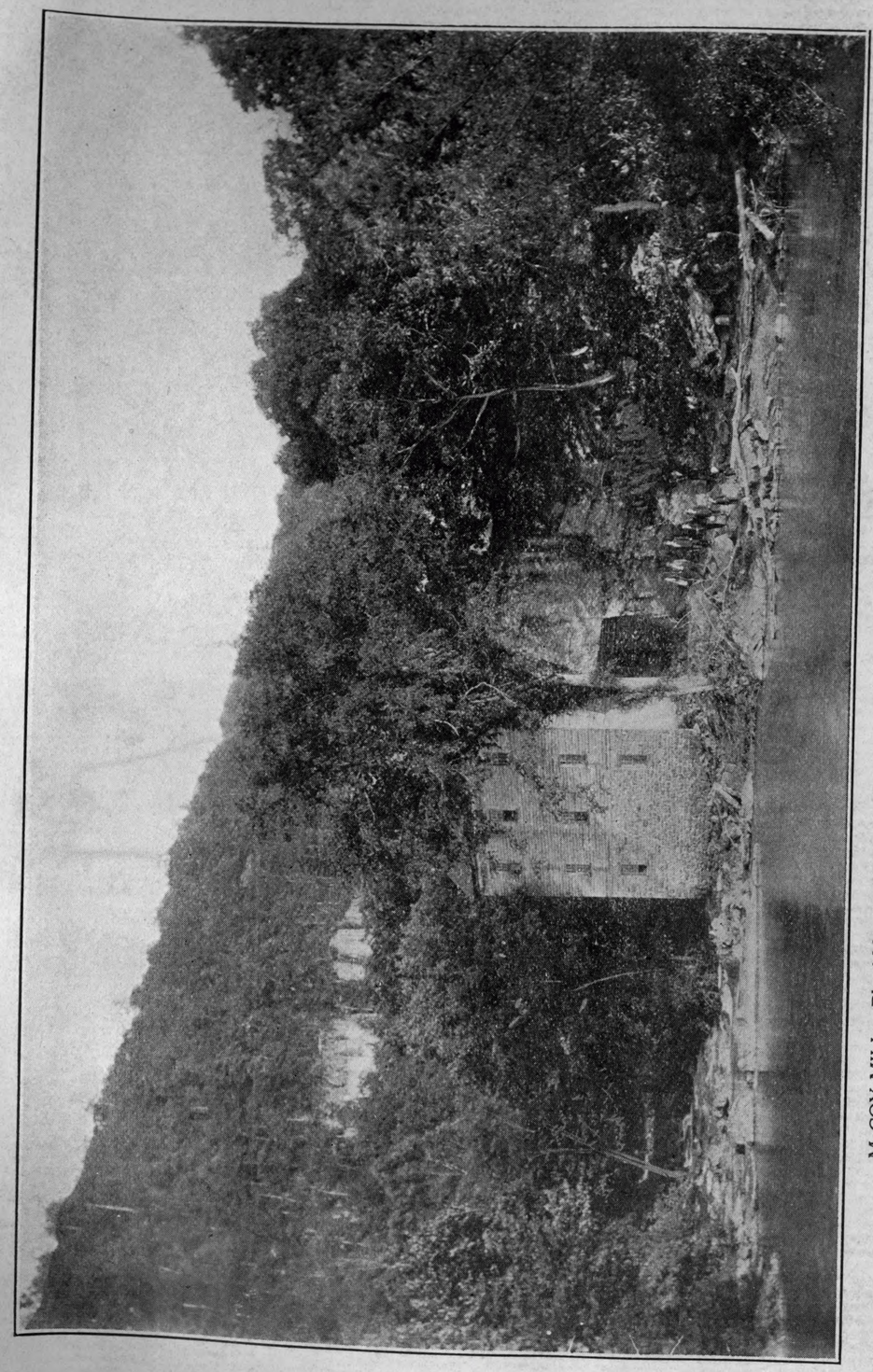
Capt. J. Hopkins' Company.

Alkire, John.
Alkire, Peter.
Alt, Adam.
Briggs, Joseph.
Briggs, Samuel.
Bush, John.
Bush, Leonard.
Butcher, Nicholas, Sr.
Butcher, Nicholas, Jr.
Colaw, Abraham.
Kile, Samuel.
Lough, George.
Lowner, George.
Lowner, Uriah.
Lynch, Peter.
Mallow, Adam.
Miller, Conrad.
Miller, George.
Miller, John.
Moser, Adam, Sr.

Colaw, Jacob.
Colep, John.
Conrad, Benjamin.
Davis, Theophilus.
Feighthorn (?) Philip.
Fultz, George.
Fultz, Philip.
Graham, James.
Greenawalt, George.
Harpole, Solomon.
Hill, John.
Kessner, Adam.
Kessner, Wendall.
Kile, Andrew.
Kile, George, Sr.
Kile, George, Jr.
Kile, George.
Kile, Jacob, Sr.
Kile, Jacob, Jr.
Kile, Oliver.
Moser, Adam, Jr.
Piper, James.
Skidmore, Elijah.
Skidmore, James.
Skidmore, John.
Smith, John, Sr.
Smith, John, Jr.
Troxal, John.
Vandeventer, Isaac.
Waldron, George.
Waldron, Philip.
Westfall, Isaac.
Williams, Joseph.
Wilson, Richard.
Wise, Martin.
Wise, Sebastian.
Wyant, Henry.
Fisher, George.
Fisher, Jacob.

Capt. William Gragg's Company.

Barer, Andrew.
Bennett, James.
Bennett, John.
Bennett, Thomas.
Bennett, William Sr.
Bennett, William, Jr.
Bland, Henry.
Briggs, John.
Callahan, John.
Carr, Jacob.
Coberly Isaac.
Coar, Philip.
Cunningham, James.
Cunningham, John.
Cunningham, William.
Davis, Thomas.
Day, Basil.
Day, Ezekiel.
Dobbins, James.
Dolly, John.
Ferrill, Peter.
Full, Lewis.
Harman, Isaac.
Harper, Adam.
Holder, Thomas.
Ketterman, George.
Legate, Francis.
Miller, George.
Miller, Jacob.
Miller, Leonard.
Mitchell, John.
Mouse, Adam.
Mouse, Daniel.
Mouse, Michael.
Nageley, George.
Nelson, John.
Nelson, William.
Pennington, Richard.
Peterson, Adam.
Peterson, William.
Ray, William.
Root, Jacob.
Stotler, John.
Teter, Abraham.
Teter, Isaac.
Teter, John.
Teter, Joseph.
Teter, Paul.



McCOY MILL.—Phot'd by A. A. Martin. Mouth of Blackthorn. A mill has stood here since about 1767.

Harper, Jacob.
Harper, Philip.
Hedrick, Frederick.
Helmick, Jacob.
Hinkle, Michael.
Hinkle, Isaac.
Hinkle, Justus.
Hinkle, Michael.
Hinkle, Michael.
Teter, Samuel.
Tingler, Michael.
Waugh, Samuel.
Wees, George.
Whitecotton, George.
Wiser, Solomon.
Wolf, Jacob.
Wood, Daniel.
Wood, John.

Capt. Patterson's Company

Bible, George.
Capito, Daniel.
Cassell, John.
Cassell, Peter.
Clifton, John.
Collett, Thomas.
Conrad, Adam.
Conrad, George.
Conrad, Jacob.
Coplinger, Adam.
Cowen, Henry.
Cowen, John.
Cox, Thomas.
Croushorn, Jacob.
Davis, William.
Evick, Adam.
Evick, John.
Eulett, James.
Field, Zachariah.
Flinn, George.
Friend, Jacob.
Friend, Jonathan.
Fultz, Nicholas.
Gamble, John.
Gragg, Adam.
Gragg, Philip.
Hall, Davie.
Hartman, John.
Hedrick, Charles.
Hedrick, John.
Hinkle, Joseph.
Howell, Jeremiah.
Johnson, John.
Keller, Christopher.
Lawrence, William.
Mallow, Jacob.
Morral, William.
Moyers, George.
Moyers, Peter.
Patterson, Baptist.
Penninger, John.
Pichtal, John.
Prine, Anthony.
Rexroad, George.
Rexroad, Zachariah.
Ryan, Joseph.
Sinnett, Patrick.
Smith, Abraham.
Stall, William.
Thompson, Moses.
Vandeventer, Bernard.
Vandeventer, George.
Vandeventer, Jacob.
Wage, John.
Wagoner, Adam.
Wanstaff, Henry.
Windling, Charles.
Wise, Henry.
Wooden, Jonathan.
Wyatt, Edmund.

Pendletonians in Military Service Between 1775 and 1861*

The number of Pendleton pioneers who served in the Continental army during the Revolution, or in the militia service,

* This county furnished no organized command for the Mexican war, but there were probably a few natives of Pendleton among the soldiers.

was undoubtedly very considerable, but our present knowledge in the matter is exceedingly incomplete. No record of the number appears to have been preserved, even in the archives of Augusta and Rockingham. The following men are known to have been in the American service.

Bargerhoff, Nicholas.
Bible, George.
Davis, Robert—Major.
Hamilton, Garvin.
Huffman, Henry.
Keister, James.
Lawrence, William.
Mallow, Henry.
McQuain, Alexander.
Rexroad, Zachariah.
Rexroad, Henry.
Teter Philip.
Vance, John.
Stratton, Seraiah—Captain.

In 1840, the following Revolutionary pensioners were living in this county. Their ages are also given:

Charles Borrer—83, Thomas (?) Deverick, Sr.—78, Michael Eagle—79, Michael Hoover—88, Thomas Kinkead—76, William Lawrence—73, Edward Morton—76, Zachariah Rexroad, Jr.—79, George Rymer, Sr.—90, Eli B. Wilson—84.

In 1794 an army of 15,000 men, under the command of Governor Henry Lee of Virginia, was sent to put down the Whiskey Insurrection in Pennsylvania. Pendleton furnished at least one company, and it was commanded by Captain James Patterson. It was ordered that the names of the company be put on record, and this was probably done but the list is not known to be in existence.

During the war of 1812, Captain Jesse Hinkle led a company of Pendleton troops to Norfolk. The following are the only names of Pendleton men in that war of whom we have any knowledge:

Bolton, Jacob.
Calhoun, William.
Hevener, George.
Hinkle, Jesse—Captain.
Hoover Ines.
Keister, Frederick.
Lamb, Michael.
McQuain, Duncan.
Nelson, Benham.
Vandeventer, George.

Pendletonians in the War of 1861—Federal and State Service*

Pendleton did not contribute an organized command for the Federal Army in the War Between the States. But several men enlisted in West Virginia regiments, or in regiments from other states. The following are such of their names as have been furnished to us:

* No command was raised in this county for the war with Spain in 1898, and no native of Pendleton is known to have enlisted elsewhere. M. S. Hodges served in Company K, Fourth Ohio.

Calhoun, Jacob.
Day, Samuel M.—died in Salisbury prison.
Day, George—died in service.
Hinkle, Abraham.
Ketterman, Nicholas—served in an Illinois regiment.
Miller, John A.—private of Co. I, Seventh West Virginia Infantry.
Montony, Goliday.
Shreve, Cyrus H.

In the north of the county the men sympathizing with the Federal cause and resisting enlistment in the Confederate service formed themselves into armed organizations. They became state troops under the government of West Virginia, but were not in the Federal service. The companies of Captain Boggs and Captain Mallow were accredited to Pendleton. Other Pendleton men served in the companies of Captain Bond and Captain Snider but the former company was more properly a Hardy command and the latter was chiefly composed of Randolph men. Not being put in possession of the muster rolls of those companies, we are not able to present a full list of the Pendleton men who served in them.

Roster of Pendleton Home Guards

Muster Roll (April 30, 1865—May 31, 1865) of Captain John Boggs' Company of Pendleton Scouts, called into the Service of West Virginia by Governor Boreman. Place of enrollment Mouth of Seneca. Time of enlistment, one year.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Enrollment and Muster.
Boggs, John	Capt.	May 1, 1864.
Phares, William	Lieut.	?
Boggs, Isaac P.	1st Ser.	May 1.
Miller, John	2d Ser.	June 1.
Vance, Reuben	1st Corp.	June.
Helmick, Noah C.	2d Corp.	June.
Mallow, Abraham B.	3d Corp.	May 1.
Davis, Jesse Jr.,	4th Corp.	May.
Bible, Jacob	Private	June 1.
Buckbee, James	"	May 1.
Burns, Kennison	"	Dec. 1.
Carr, John	"	May 1.
Champ, Amos,	"	May, absent, sick.
Champ, Thomas	"	May.
Clayton, Samuel	"	May.
Davis, Miles	"	May.
Davis, Enoch	"	May.

Davis, Aaron	Private	May.
Davis, Job	"	May.
Davis, Jethro, Sr.	"	Sept. 1.
Davis, Jethro, Jr.	"	May 1.
Day, Aaron	"	May.
Day, Benjamin P.	"	May.
Dice, Daniel M.	"	May.
Dolly, Amby H.	"	May.
Dolly, Isaac I.	"	June 1.
Flinn, John	"	July 1.
George, James	"	May 1, absent, sick.
Harman, Cyrus	"	Dec. 1.
Harman, Jacob	"	May 1, absent, sick.
Harman, Henry	"	June 1, absent, sick.
Harper, William P.	"	May 1, absent, sick.
Harper, John A.	"	May.
Hedrick, Adam	"	June 1.
Huffman, Christian	"	May 1, absent, sick.
Ketterman, J. G.	"	May.
Ketterman, William W.	"	May.
Kisamore, Adam J.	"	May.
Kisamore, Jonas	"	May.
Lough, George	"	May.
Mallow, Simon H.	"	May.
Miller, Isaac H.	"	May.
Mouse, Adam	"	June 1, absent, sick.
Mullenax, James P.	"	May.
Payne, John D.	"	May 1.
Phares, Miloway	"	June 1.
Shirk, George	"	May 1.
Teter, David A.	"	May.
Teter, George	"	May, absent, sick.
Teter, John	"	May, absent, sick.
Vance, John A.	"	?
Vance, Solomon	"	May 1.
Vance, Perry	"	May.
Waybright, Daniel	"	May.
Wilfong, H. A.	"	June 1.

Muster Roll (Dec. 31, 1864—Mar. 31, 1865) of Captain Michael Mallow's Company of Pendleton Scouts. Date of enrollment and muster, July 1, 1864. Final discharge, Mar. 31, 1865. Place of enrollment, Brushy Run. Period of enlistment, one year.

Name.	Rank.
Mallow, Michael	Capt.
Hiser, Jonathan	Lieut.
Kimble, Adam	Private
Kimble, John S.	"
Kimble, Henry	"

Shreve, Daniel G.	1st Ser.	Kimble, William W.	Private
Cook, N. L.	2d Ser.	Kimble, David	"
Mallow, A. W.	3d Ser.	Kimble, Nicodemus	"
Kessner, Van B.	4th Ser.	Kimble, Abraham	"
Lough, Daniel	1st Corp.	Lough, George	"
Mallow, Moses	2d Corp.	Lough, Josiah P.	"
Borrer, Simon	3d Corp.	Lough, Reuben M.	"
Kessner, Jacob	4th Corp.	Mallow, Noah	"
Hedrick, George B.	5th Corp.	Mallow, Samuel	"
Self, William	6th Corp.	Mallow, Isaac	"
Ayers, Isaiah	Private	Mallow, William H.	"
Crider, Jacob	"	Mallow, Jacob	"
Dean, Hiram	"	Ratliff, Solomon Y.	"
Greenawalt, Noah	"	Riggleman, John	"
Harman, Moab	"	Shreve, Clark	"
Harman, Paul	"	Shreve, Wesley	"
Hedrick, Henry C.	"	Shreve, Charles W.	"
Judy, Isaac	"	Shreve, Benjamin	"
Kessner, John H.	"	Simmons, Jonas	"
Kessner, William	"	Vanmeter, Daniel	"
Ketterman, Jesse	"	Vanmeter, Henry	"
Kimble, Alfred	"	Whetsell, Andrew J.	"

In addition to the Pendletonians in the two companies above named there were others in the companies of Capt. John A. Snider and Capt. John S. Bond. The former company was mainly of Randolph men and the latter mainly of citizens of what is now Grant. Not having been furnished the muster rolls of these companies we are unable to give an exact list of the Pendletonians enrolled in them. The following are some of the names:

Alt, Jacob.
Arbogast, George.
Bennett, Daniel.
Bennett, Elijah.
Bond, John S.—Captain.
Halterman, Joseph.
Harman, Eli—k.
Harman, Joshua—k.
Harper, John W.
Harper, Jonas—k.
Harper, Perry—k.
Harper, Evan—k.
Helmick, Mathias.
Helmick, Abraham.
Helmick. William.
Helmick, Pleasant.
Mick, Sampson.
Mick, John—executed.
Propst, Morgan.
Rexroad, George M.
Snider, John A.—Captain.
Teter, William—k.
Teter, Isaac.
Tingler, Enos.
Waybright, Columbus.

Some Account of Confederate Regiments Containing Pendleton Men

The Pendleton regiment of State Militia—the Forty-Sixth—was commanded at the outbreak of the war by Col. Jehu F. Johnson. It was called out in the spring of 1861, and saw a brief term of service under Stonewall Jackson in the lower extremity of the South Branch valley. It was soon disbanded, the members generally enlisting in the volunteer regiments of the Confederate service.

The Franklin Guards were a volunteer company of militia, and were organized not later than the spring of 1859. One of the lieutenants was quite vexed that the command was not called out at the time of the John Brown raid at Harper's Ferry. They uniformed themselves in a dark blue suit with black hat and a plume, and were furnished with arms by the state. They were a picked body of men 110 strong. Under Capt. John B. Moomau, they marched about May 10, 1861, to join the force under Porterfield at Grafton. A second company of the same nature was the Pendleton Rifles, organized at Hightown from members of the militia regiment. Under Capt. David C. Anderson, it marched May 18, also to join Porterfield. These companies were at first a part of Reger's Battalion, and were present at Philippi. At the time of the fighting around Beverly, the Rifles were at Laurel Hill and were not engaged. The Guards were at Rich Mountain, where many of them were captured. They were paroled at Beverly, and exchanged the following year. As distinct commands these companies went out of existence, becoming companies F and K of the 31st Infantry, and upon a reorganization the following spring they became E and K of the 25th.

In addition to these companies of the 25th, C, F, I, and K of the 62d Infantry, and the equivalent of one full company of the 18th Cavalry, were quite wholly from this county. There were also some Pendleton men in the 14th and 31st Infantry, the 7th Cavalry, McNeill's Rangers, and the Pendleton Reserves. Two persons are known to have been transferred to a North Carolina regiment.

What was left of the two companies with the army of Garnett acompanied the retreat of his force to the Northwestern turnpike, and thence up the South Branch to Monterey. They took part in the actions on the Greenbrier under General Lee and at Camp Alleghany under Edward Johnson. Meanwhile Captain Anderson had resigned and was succeeded by Captain Wilson Harper, who remained with the 25th to the close of the war, rising to the rank of major.

The active service of the 25th began the next May. At the

battle of McDowell it suffered severely. As a part of Jackson's army it took a full share in the very energetic movements of that general during the remainder of the year. It followed him to Richmond and was in four or five of the battles of the Peninsula. After Sharpsburg, where its loss was heavy, the Pendleton company being nearly used up, it rested and recruited. At the close of the next April it left the entrenchments on the Rappahannock for a campaign of about five weeks under Imboden. It penetrated beyond the Alleghanies to Weston, Sutton, and Summerville, rejoining the army of Lee at the close of the fight at Brandy Station, and taking part in the engagements around Winchester. At Gettysburg it was in Johnson's division of Ewell's corps, and in the assault on the Federal right, Company K lost ten men out of eighteen, two being killed. After undergoing losses at the Wilderness, the regiment was almost annihilated by capture in Hancock's attack on the Bloodly Angle. It is said that the regiment opened the Battle of the Wilderness, the men doing the first firing being Adam Bible, L. C. and H. H. Davis, Isaac D. Hinkle, James Spencer, and Josiah H. Siple. It was one of the commands surrendered at Appomattox on the historic day of April 9, 1865. The names and dates of all the actions wherein the regiment took part are as follows: (1861), Philippi, June, 3; Camp Alleghany, Dec. 13; (1862), McDowell, May 8, Front Royal, May 23, Newtown, May 24, Winchester, May 25, Cross Keys, June 8, Port Republic June 9, Peninsula, June 26—July 1, Cedar Mountain, Aug. 9, Manassas, Aug. 29-30, Chantilly, Sept. 1, Harper's Ferry, Sept. 14-15, Sharpsburg, Sept. 18, Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, (1864), Brandy Station, June 10, Winchester, June 14, Gettysburg, July 1-3, Mine Run, Nov.—, (1864), Wilderness, May 5-6, Spottsylvania, May 8-12, Cold Harbor, June 1. Subsequent to this date we are without detailed information. On a new flag presented the regiment in the winter of 1862-3 are the names of 14 engagements.

The 62d Infantry was organized at Warm Springs toward the latter part of 1862, and being composed of men who had already seen service, it was at once a veteran command. The next April it was moved to Camp Washington, where the Staunton and Parkersburg Pike begins its eastern ascent of Shenandoah Mountain. With the 25th and 31st Infantry, the 18th Cavalry, White's Battalion, and McClenahan's Battery, it formed under Imboden the Northwest Brigade of the Army of Northern Virginia. It now made the dash across the Alleghanies already spoken of in our account of the 25th. At Weston a handsome battleflag was presented by some ladies of that town with the stipulation that the flag be neither surrendered nor dishonored. This condition was fulfilled, although

the banner was seven times brought to the earth at New Market. A suitable speech of acceptance was made by the colonel.

On its return the 62d took part in the Gettysburg campaign. In that great battle it was not actively engaged, being posted in the rear on the left to guard against a flank movement. At Williamsport it helped to cover Lee's retreat across the Potomac, and in the action at that place it lost 75 men. It was thereafter employed in guarding 4,000 Federal prisoners who were marched to Staunton. It now became a mounted regiment and was equipped with Enfield rifles. In time of action every fourth man was detailed to take charge of the horses. The subsequent service of the regiment was mainly in the Valley. In the winter of 1863-4 it marched to Covington over an icy road, and the next May it took a prominent part in the battle of New Market.

After that event the regiment was never recruited to anything like its former strength. It was soon forwarded without its mounts to reinforce Lee on the North Anna. At Totopotomy creek it was complimented for a daring advance, whereby it drove back a skirmish line of sharpshooters whose fire had been very annoying. The charge was effected with little loss and with the capture of some prisoners. After the battle of Cold Harbor, in which the regiment was engaged, the 62d marched with Early to the relief of Lynchburg, and then into Maryland to the vicinity of Washington. From first to last it was in at least 34 actions. At the time of the surrender of Lee it was lying at Lynchburg. Colonel Smith was then in command of the whole brigade and moved to Danville for the purpose of joining the army of Johnston in North Carolina. Headed off by Stoneman, he crossed the Blue Ridge to Fincastle, where on April 15th, the 62d, then numbering only about 45 men, was disbanded. Company I was represented only by its captain. The commander had told the men to reassemble at Staunton May 15th, to continue the resistance as a guerilla war, but owing to the example and influence of General Lee this purpose was never carried out.

The 18th Cavalry of Imboden's brigade was organized about June, 1862, and its service was chiefly in the Valley. There was an occasional movement beyond the Blue Ridge and the Alleghanies. It shared in the battles of Gettysburg, Williamsport, Monocacy, Fisher's Hill, Cedar Creek, Piedmont, and Waynesboro. It was also in three actions at Winchester and two at Kernstown, and its most severe engagement was that of Piedmont. During Sheridan's Valley campaign it was almost continually under fire for six weeks. A day or two before the battle of New Market, in which it was also present, it captured a force of Federal cavalry that had been

driven into a cove of Massanutten Mountain. When Lee surrendered the regiment was east of the Blue Ridge. To avoid its own surrender and capture it disbanded and its members scattered.

During the war a considerable number of Pendleton soldiers were held as prisoners, especially in Camp Chase. A veteran who was there nearly a year speaks of the prison as containing a number of weather-boarded houses, somewhat open to the air, yet not uncomfortably cold except during severe weather. The prisoners were supplied with straw and blankets and good bunks. There was generally enough to eat, but there was an excess of salt pork in the ration. The yard contained but three acres, and the prison being usually full, there was insufficient room for exercise. The sickness in the camp was chiefly the result of an unbalanced diet and of contagious diseases, like measles and smallpox. The treatment of prisoners by guards was considerate when the latter were men from the front, but none too kind when of boys who had not seen actual service.

An inspection of the roster shows that of the 732 men listed therein, 82 were killed in action or from ambush, or were mortally wounded. 53 others died in service, and 21 more in Federal prisons, making a death-roll of 156, or more than 21 per cent. This total would be slightly increased by the names overlooked or forgotten. Those mentioned as wounded are 39, and some of these were wounded more than once. But it is obvious that the actual number of the wounded would be vastly greater. 218 are known as having died since the war, and the number of survivors, March 1, 1900, appears to be 358.

The history of these commands and the story told in the roster of their names shows beyond cavil that the men furnished by Pendleton County to the Confederate army were soldiers of sterling quality, that they saw hard service, and that they followed the fortunes of their cause with a steadfastness which goes with a deep conception of patriotic duty.

General James Boggs, commander of the Militia brigade containing the Pendleton regiment, went to the front with his men in the spring of 1861, but his health failing, he returned home and died the following winter. The man enlisting from this county who rose to the highest rank in the regular service was Major Wilson Harper of the 25th. He was wounded in the shoulder at the wilderness. His parole at Appomattox reads as follows: Paroled Prisoner's Pass—"Appomattox Court House, Va., April 10, 1865. The Bearer, Wilson Harper, Major of 25th Regiment of Va. Infantry, a paroled prisoner of the Army of Northern Virginia, has permission to go to his home, and there remain undisturbed. (signed) T. V. Williams, Col. Comd'g Brig."

The Battle of New Market

The battle of New Market was fought on the showery 15th of May, 1864, between 4,100 Confederates under Breckenridge and 5,300 Federals under Sigel.* Though superior in numbers and artillery the Federal force was so badly handled as to invite the defeat that followed. Breckenridge formed his line of battle to the south of the town and on both sides of the Valley Turnpike. The 62d Virginia was present, having been temporarily attached to Wharton's brigade, which was placed in the lead. The 51st was on Wharton's left and the 62d on the Shirley hill at the right, thus placing it a little west of the turnpike. McClenahan's batterry was 150 yards to the rear. In echelon to the right of Wharton was the second line, the 22d being on its right and somewhat to the rear of the 62d and Derrick's battalion being on the right. In reserve was the cadet corps from the Virginia Military Institute, and on the right of the Cadets was Edgar's battalion.

The 18th and 23d were east of the turnpike and formed the extreme right of the Southern army.

The engagement opened with an artillery duel between McClenahan's battery and a Federal battery stationed in the north of the village, the Confederate guns firing over the position of the 62d. After a cannonade of half an hour the Southern army advanced, the 62d moving down the Shirley hill into the hollow through which now now runs the road to the railroad depot. This movement was executed under a heavy fire from the Federal guns, the regiment coming into line from east of the Stirewalt house west to Indian hollow. A continued advance drove back the battery upon Sigel's main line, which extended from near the Federal monument to the river bluff north of the Bushong house. The 62d had advanced through open ground and more rapidly than the 51st, which had to press forward through underbrush and along a rocky slope. The lead of the former regiment concentrated upon itself a murderous fire which was rapidly thinning its numbers. To await the arrival of the 51st, Colonel Smith of the 62d drew back his men to the ravine running east from the Bushong house to the turnpike, reforming along the line of the orchard fence at the rear of Bushhong's yard.

Attached to the regiment for this day was a company of Missourians under Captain C. H. Woodson. During the retrograde movement the Federals pushed forward a four gun battery whose fire infiladed the position of the 62d. Woodson, whose company was at the left and 100 yards east of the

* These figures are authentic.

house, moved forward his men to the northeast corner of the orchard and almost silenced the battery, though with the loss of nearly all his command.

The second Confederate line, under Echols, was now ordered to move 400 yards in the rear of Wharton and come to his support. Edgar's battalion was thus brought to the left of the 51st, while the Cadets, moving more rapidly, came in on the left of the 62d, this bringing them in front of Kleiser's battery, the fire of which inflicted considerable damage and caused a momentary faltering. But in the final charge of the Confederates, the lead of the 62d caused this regiment to outflank the battery and predetermine its seizure by the Cadets. Sigel's line was thrown into confusion and he retreated across the river burning the bridge behind him.

The total loss of the 62d in this bloody hour and a half was 241 men out of a total of about 500. A detail of 60 men under Captain C. D. Boggs had been stationed at Timberville, and did not reach the battlefield until the action was about over. The Missourians lost 6 killed and 54 wounded out of a total of 65.

The participation of the youthful Cadets was a spectacular event, calculated to enlist the sympathy and admiration of the people of the Valley, and to cause these boys to stand very prominent in the lime light of subsequent narratives of the battle. As soldiers in ther first action the Cadets acquitted themselves nobly, and they lost about 50 of their number. Yet their good behaviour should not be allowed to dim the luster of a veteran regiment which moved in advance of them and persisted in the victorious advance, notwithstanding a loss of half its numbers. Its casualties in fact were much larger than those of any other command in the Southern force.

Roster of Men in the Confederate Service

(Compiled by H. M. Calhoun, Franklin, W. Va.)

Each man is listed in the command in which he last served and of the rank he held at the expiration of his service. No one is included who left the Confederate service to enter the military service of the United States or the State of West Virginia. Where no mention is made of command or of rank the soldier was a private or the rank is unknown. Companies are indicated by letter and regiments by number. All regiments are Virginia regiments unless otherwise indicated. When the word "Militia" is used, the 46th Regiment of Virginia is referred to, and the person mentioned was in actual Confederate service. Manner and place of death are given where known. Mention is also made where known of persons who were wounded or taken prisoner, but in probably

a large majority of cases these facts could not be ascertained. Where the place of residence is given, the person was living Mar. 1, 1910. "D." used alone, means "died since the war." Mention of Elmira, Camp Chase, or Fort Delaware, in connection with the name of a person, means that he was confined at least one term in one of these Federal prisons.

To secure the results presented in this roster involved a great amount of time spent in correspondence and interviewing. The utmost care has been taken to make the list complete and accurate. But it was necessary to span a period of 45 or 49 years, and to say nothing of various inaccuracies, there may yet be a few names overlooked or forgotten. But it is believed that all has been accomplished that could with any reason be expected.

Anderson, David C., Captain, "Pendleton Riflemen," D.
Anderson, Samuel P., F, 62, D.
Armstrong, Oliver F., 62, Midland, Va.
Arbaugh, Isaac, C, 62, Circleville, W. Va.
Arbaugh, William, C, 62, Circleville, W. Va.
Arbogast, Cain, Militia, D.
Arbogast, Eliol, Militia, D.
Arbogast, Isaac, C, 62, Maryland.
Arbogast, Jacob, C, 62, Franklin, W. Va.
Arbogast, Joseph, Militia, Circleville, W. Va.
Arbogast, Martin V., C, 62, Randolph County, W. Va.
Arbogast, Peter, C, 62, Grant County, W. Va.
Arbogast, Samuel B., A, 18, Fauquier County, Va.
Arbogast, William, E, 25 D in Ft. Delaware Prison.
Arbogast, Sylvanus, C, 62, D.
Armentrout, J. Clark, A, Pendleton Reserves, Ruddle, W. Va.
Barclay, Henry, K, 62, Crabbottom, Va.
Barclay, Washington, K, 62, D. in Texas.
Bennett, Eli, C, 62, Circleville, W. Va., Camp Chase.
Bennett, Geo. W., C, 62, Nome, W. Va.
Bennett, Geo. J., Militia, C, near Riverton, W. Va.
Bennett, Henry, McNeill's Rangers, D.
Bennett, James B., C, 62, D.
Bennett, Joseph K., C, 62, k. New Market, Va.
Bennett, Josiah, C, 62, D.
Bennett, William C., C, 62, Circleville, W. Va.
Bible, Adam W., E, 25, died in service.
Bible, James W., F, 62, lost arm in Rockingham Co., Va., D.
Bible, Miles, A, Pendleton Reserves, West.
Blakemore, Geo. A., "Franklin Guards," Staunton, Va.
Bland, B. Frank, A, 18, West.
Bland, Isaac N., A, 18, Riverton, W. Va.

Bland, James S., A, 18, Leroy, Ill.
Bland, James B., C, 62, k. at Washington, D. C., Early's Raid.
Bland, John A., K, 25, D.
Bland, Johnson, C, 62, D.
Bland, Adam, E, 25, died in service.
Bland, Perry, unattached, killed near Riverton, W. Va.
Bland, Miles, E, 25, Ohio.
Bland, Pleasant D., A, 18, Riverton, W. Va.
Bland, Stewart D., A, 18, Louisville, Ky.
Bland, Wm., Lieut., A, 18, Riverton, W. Va., lost leg.
Blewitt, Chas. J., 3d Lieut., E, 25, Ruddle, W. Va.
Blewitt, Geo. K., "Dick," 1st Serg't. E, 25, D.
Blizzard, D. K., I, 62, Upper Tract, W. Va.
Blizzard, Hamilton A., Pendleton Reserves, Riverton, W. Va.
Blizzard, Jacob Lee, E, 25, Franklin, W. Va.
Blizzard, John, Militia, Riverton, W. Va., D.
Blizzard, Morgan, I, 62, W. New Market, Augusta Co., Va.
Blizzard, Samuel J., F, 62, D.
Blizzard, Adam Wesley, E, 25, Brandywine W. Va.
Blizzard, William J., E, 25, D.
Bodkin, Adam, Serg't., K, 62, Iowa.
Bodkin, William H., K, 62, Maquota, Iowa.
Bodkin, Josiah, F, 62, Franklin, W. Va.
Bodkin, Eli, K, 62, Maquota, Iowa.
Bodkin, James M., K, 62, D.
Bodkin, Michael, K, 62, Harmon, W. Va.
Bodkin, Henry B., K, 62, Red Creek, W. Va.
Bodkin, Nicholas, A, Pendleton Reserves, Ft. Seybert, W. Va.
Boggs, Edward, W., Capt., E, 25, lost arm at Rich Mt'n., D.
Boggs, J. Chapman, E, 18, D.
Boggs, William H., E, 18, Franklin, W. Va.
Boggs, Charles D., Capt., F, 62, wounded, D.
Boggs, James, Brigadier Gen. Militia, died, 1862.
Bolton, John A., K, 62, Franklin, W. Va.
Bolton, William P., F. 25, wounded, D.
Bowers, Valentine, E, 25, died in service.
Bowers, John, K, 62, Sugar Grove, W. Va.
Bowers, John Sr., C, 62, D.
Bowers, Michael E., Lieut. K, 25, Franklin, W. Va.
Bowers, Amos A., Pendleton Reserves, Sugar Grove, W. Va.
Bowers, Philander, I, 52, Fort Seybert, W. Va.
Buckbee, James B., K, 25, died in service.
Burns, George W., K, 25, Riverton, W. Va.
Calhoun, Allen, C, 52, Boyer, W. Va.
Calhoun, Ephraim, C, 62, died in service.
Calhoun, F. Marion, Serg't, C, 62, Dry Run, W. Va.
Calhoun, John C., 1st Lieut. I, 63, killed at Williamsport, Md.

Calhoun, John W., E, 25, wounded at McDowell, Va., D.
Carickoff, Lewis A., K, 62, Monterey, Va.
Cassel, R. E. Veach, C, 62, died in Camp Chase.
Cassel, Allen, C, 25, D.
Cassel, Cullom, C, 62, D.
Cassel, Stewart, unattached, killed near Riverton, W. Va.
Caton, Henry, K, 62, Franklin, W. Va.
Champ, Cyrus, K, 25, Mouth of Seneca, W. Va.
Clayton, Adam, K, 62.
Clayton, Harvey, B. 62, D.
Clayton, Jacob, B, 62, Upper Tract, W. Va.
Clayton, Martin, K, 25, Maryland.
Conrad, Jacob H., I, 62, D.
Cowger, Elijah, I, 62, Fort Seybert, W. Va.
Cowger, Emanuel D., Drum Major, E, 25, killed at Antietam.
Cowger, Henry, I, 62, D.
Cowger, Noah, I, 62, D.
Cowger, Manassas, I, 62, Peru, W. Va.
Cowger, William J., K, 62, Rushville, Va.
Crigler, Columbus, Militia, D.
Crigler, John A., F, 62, D.
Cunningham, W. Alfred, A, 18, Monterey, Va.
Cunningham, F. Marion, C, 62, D.
Cunningham, John, A, 18, Jane Lew, W. Va.
Cunningham, Henry G., A, 18, Job, W. Va.
Custer, Joseph, F, 62, died in Camp Chase, Jan. 4, 1865.
Dahmer, John G., K, 62, Ass't. Q. M., Imboden's Brigade, Franklin, W. Va.
Dahmer, John C., E, 25, wounded at Rich Mountain, D.
Dahmer, Miles, E, 25, wounded at McDowell, D.
Dahmer, Reuben D., I, 62, Franklin, W. Va.
Dahmer, Sampson D., K, 25, West.
Dahmer, J. Washington, K, 62, Camp Chase, D.
Davis, Addison C., E, 25, died in the service, of diptheria.
Davis, Allen, K, 31, died in Camp Case.
Davis, Hendren H., E, 25, Brandywine, W. Va.
Davis, Laban C., E, 25, W. McDowell, Gettysburg, Slaughter Mtn., Brandywine, W. Va.
Davis, J. Conrad, F, 62, Serg't., D.
Davis, Robert F., A, Pendleton Reserves, Charlottesville, Va.
Davis, Ulrey, K, 62, killed at New Market.
Davis, W. W., E, 25, Dayton, Ohio.
Davis, John, E, 25, died of fever in service.
Day, Amos, K, 62, killed at Strasburg, Va.
Day, William, K, 62, Rockingham Co., Va.
Dice, Elias W., I, 62, killed at Williamsport, Md.
Dice, Isaac H., E, 25, D.

Dice, William (of John) K, 62, D.
Dice, Geo. W., Jr., E, 25, died in service.
Dice, Franklin H., E, 25, Fifer, Oklahoma.
Dice, John A., Militia, died first year of war at Moorefield.
Dice, William, E, 25, died in service.
Dickenson, Adam, E, 25, lost arm at Antietam, Durbin, W. Va.
Dickenson, Isaac, K, 62, Brandywine, W. Va.
Dickenson, Samuel, E, 25, died in Prison, Elmira, N. Y.
Dickenson, John C., E, 25, Brandywine, W. Va.
Dickenson, Martin, K, 62, Franklin, W. Va.
Dickenson, G. Washington, A, Pendleton Reserves, 2, Serg't, Franklin, W. Va.
Dolly, Job, A, 18, D.
Dolly, J. Wesley, Militia, Camp Chase.
Dove, Geo. W., K, 62, died in service.
Dove, Nimrod, C, 62, D.
Dunkle, John J., Capt. K, 25, succeeded Harper, D. Texas, Ft. Delaware.
Dyer, Charles E., E, 25 killed at McDowell, May 8, 1862.
Dyer, Granville, J., K, 62, 2d Serg't. D.
Dyer, John D., K, 62, Ohio.
Dyer, John A. W., F, 62, D.
Dyer, W. Striet, 2nd Lieut. E, 25, wounded at McDowell, Kansas.
Dyer, Robert N., McNeill's Rangers, D.
Dyer, Zebulon, E, 25, killed at Allehgany Mt'n., Dec. 1861.
Dyer, Andy W., H, 7 Cavalry, D.
Eckard, Job, Pickett's Division, Highland Co., Va.
Elbon, Frank, A, 18, West.
Elbon, W. Anderson, K, 25, D.
Elyard, Josiah, E, 25, wounded at Sharpsburg, D.
Eye, Ammi, E, 25, D.
Eye, C., Frank, I, 62, Rockingham Co., Va.
Eye, Jacob, K, 62, West.
Eye, John Ad., K, 62, killed at Williamsport, Md.
Eye, John, K, 61, wounded at Williamsport, West.
Eye, Levi, I, 62, Ruddle, W. Va.
Eye, William Marks, K, 62, died in Camp Chase.
Eye, John J., I, 62, D.
Eye, Robert, Sr., Militia, Oak Flat, W. Va.
Eye, William, K, 62, D.
Eye, Samuel H., I, 62, Crabbottom, Va.